

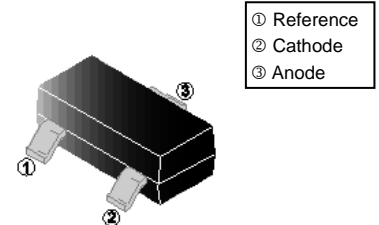
RoHS Compliant Product  
A suffix of "-C" specifies halogen or lead -free

### DESCRIPTION

The TL431BL is a three-terminal adjustable shunt regulators with a specified thermal stability. The output voltage may be set to any value between  $V_{ref}$  (approx. 2.5V) and 36V with two external resistors.

The active output circuitry provides a very sharp turn on characteristic making these devices an excellent replacement for Zener diodes in many applications.

**SOT-23**



### FEATURES

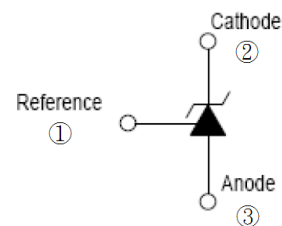
- On-Wafer  $V_{ref}$  Trimming  $\pm 0.3\%$
- Low Dynamic Output Impedance  $0.1\Omega$  (Typ.)
- Adjustable Output Voltage
- Fast Turn-on Response
- Sink Current Capability of 0.1mA~100mA
- Low Output Noise
- Industrial Temperature Range
- Improved Temperature Compensation
- Excellent Temperature Coefficient 25ppm/°C
- Electrostatic Discharge Voltage 2.5kV

### APPLICATIONS

- Shunt Regulator
- High-Current Shunt Regulator
- Precision Current Limiter

### MARKING

431B



### CLASSIFICATION OF $V_{ref}$

Rank	0.5%
Range	2.483~2.508

### PACKAGE INFORMATION

Package	MPQ	Leader Size
SOT-23	3K	7 inch

### ORDER INFORMATION

Part Number	Type
TL431BL	Lead (Pb)-free
TL431BL-C	Lead (Pb)-free and Halogen-free

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Ratings	Unit
Cathode Voltage	$V_{KA}$	40	V
Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	$I_{KA}$	-100~150	mA
Reference Input Current Range	$I_{ref}$	0.05~10	mA
Power Dissipation	$P_D$	300	mW
Thermal Resistance from Junction-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	417	$^{\circ}C/W$
Operating Temperature	$T_{Lead}$	260	$^{\circ}C$
Operating Junction Temperature Range	$T_J$	-40~125	$^{\circ}C$
Storage Temperature Range	$T_{STG}$	-65~150	
ESD HBM (Human Body Mode)	$V_{ESD}$	2.5	kV

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A=25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Test Conditions
Reference Input Voltage (Fig.1)	$V_{ref}$	2.483	2.495	2.508	V	$V_{KA}=V_{ref}, I_{KA}=10mA$
Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over Temperature <sup>1</sup> (Fig.1)	$\Delta V_{ref}/\Delta T$	-	8	17	mV	$V_{KA}=V_{ref}, I_{KA}=10mA$ $T_{Min} \leq T_A \leq T_{Max}$
Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage (Fig.2)	$\Delta V_{ref}/\Delta V_{KA}$	-	-1	-2.7	mV/V	$I_{KA}=10mA$ $\Delta V_{KA}=10V \sim V_{ref}$ $\Delta V_{KA}=10V \sim 36V$
		-	-0.4	-2		
Reference Input Current (Fig.2)	$I_{ref}$	-	0.5	1.2	$\mu A$	$I_{KA}=10mA, R_1=10k\Omega, R_2=\infty$
Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range (Fig.2)	$\Delta I_{ref}/\Delta T$	-	0.4	1.2	$\mu A$	$I_{KA}=10mA, R_1=10k\Omega, R_2=\infty$ $T_A=Full\ Range$
Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation (Fig.1)	$I_{KA(min)}$	-	0.08	0.3	mA	$V_{KA}=V_{ref}$
Off-State Cathode Current (Fig.3)	$I_{KA(OFF)}$	-	0.01	0.8	$\mu A$	$V_{KA}=36V, V_{ref}=0$
Dynamic Impedance	$Z_{KA}$	-	0.1	0.37	$\Omega$	$V_{KA}=V_{ref}, I_{KA}=0.2 \sim 100mA,$ $f \leq 1kHz$

Note:

1.  $T_{MIN} = -25^{\circ}C, T_{MAX} = 125^{\circ}C.$

Figure 1. Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$

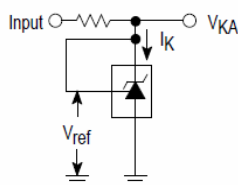


Figure 2. Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} > V_{ref}$

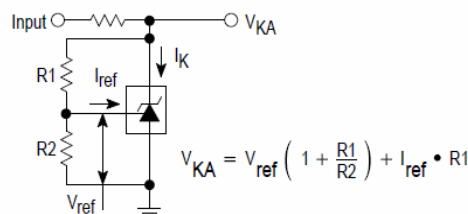
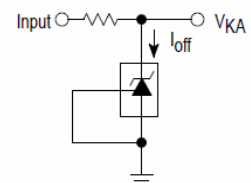
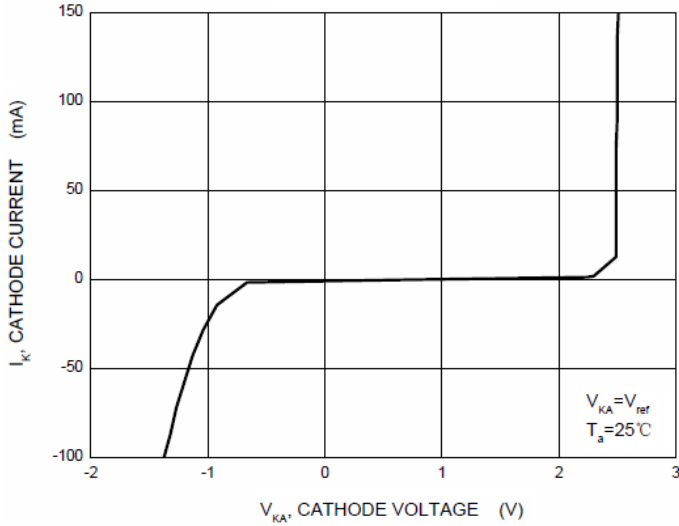


Figure 3. Test Circuit for  $I_{off}$

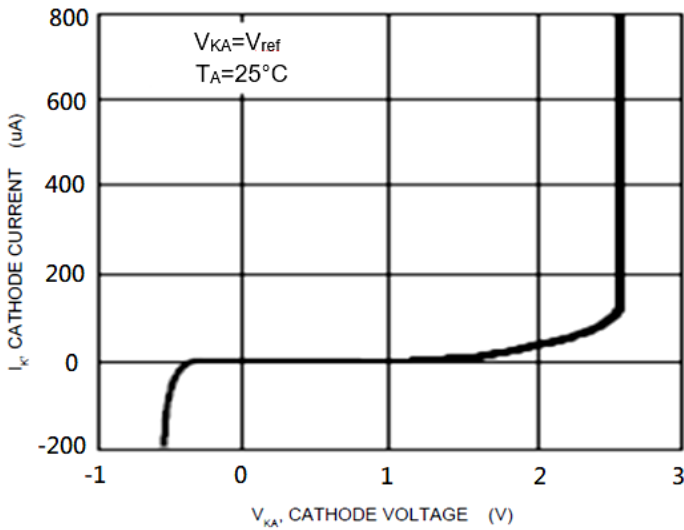


**CHARACTERISTIC CURVE**

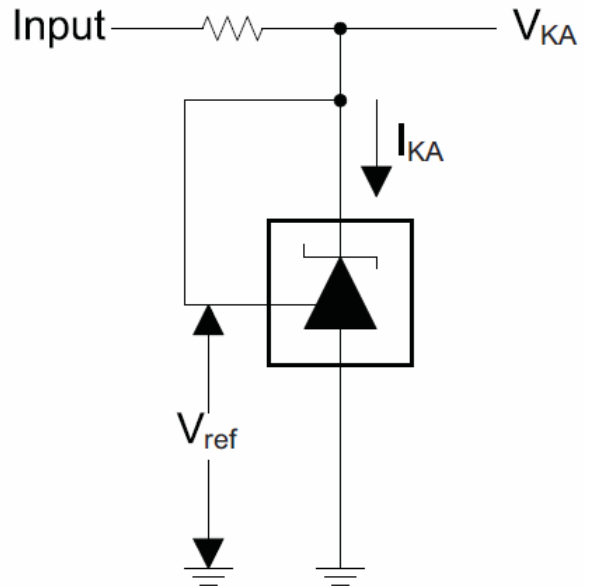
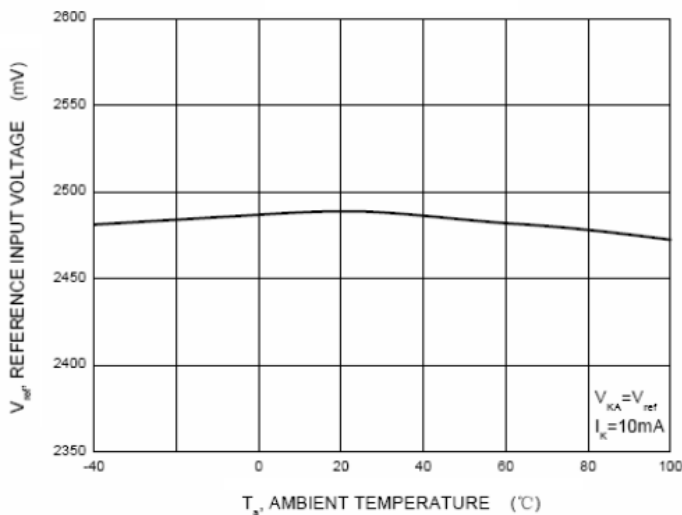
Cathode Voltage



Cathode Current versus Cathode Voltage



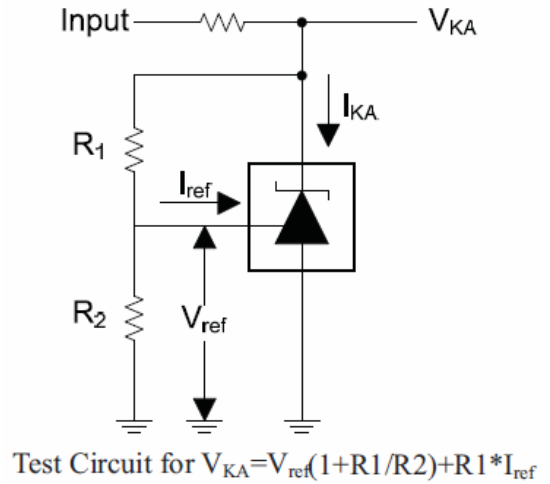
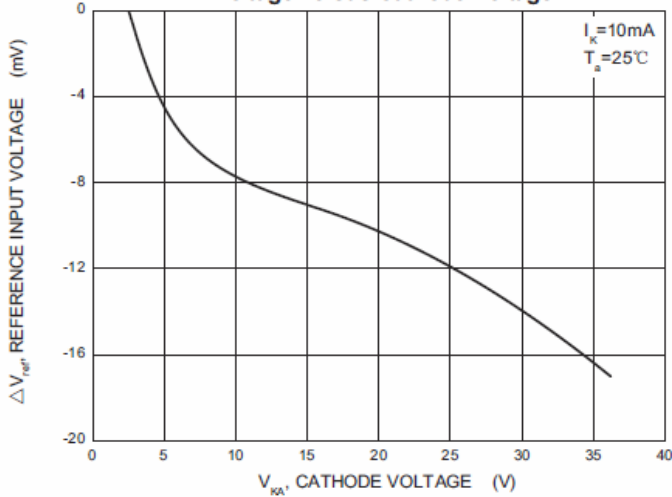
Reference Input Voltage versus Ambient Temperature



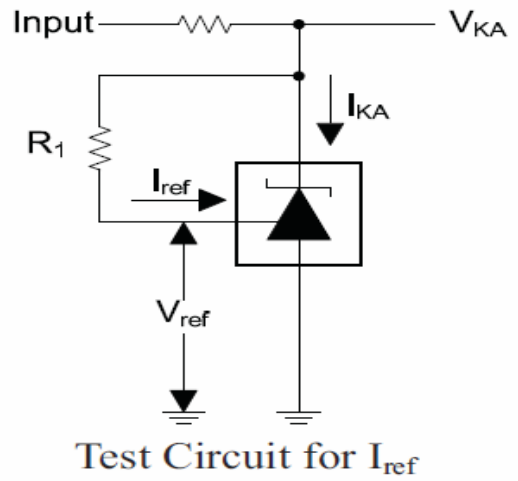
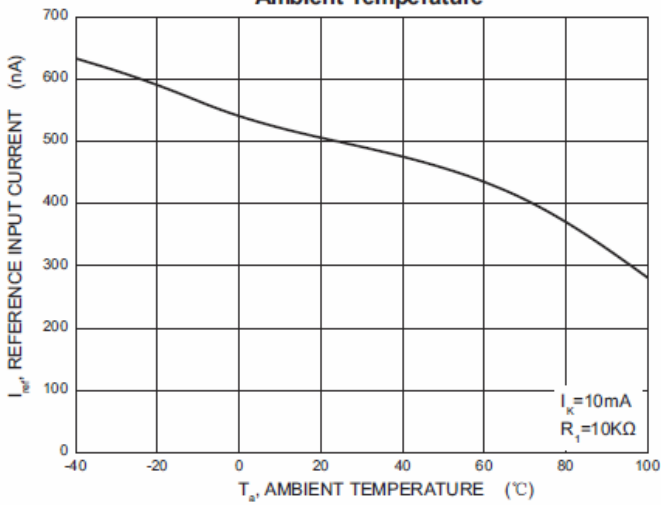
Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$

**CHARACTERISTIC CURVE**

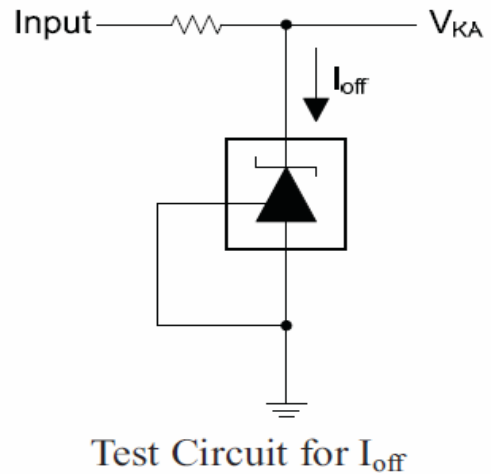
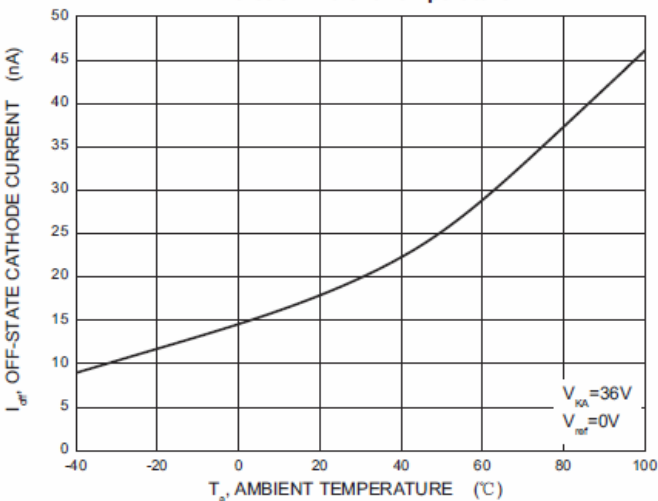
**Change in Reference Input Voltage versus Cathode Voltage**



**Reference Input Current versus Ambient Temperature**

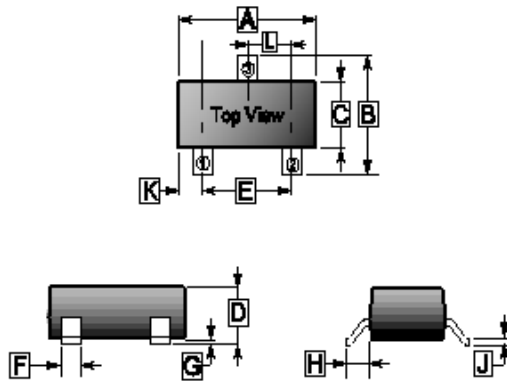


**Off-State Cathode Current versus Ambient Temperature**



**PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**

**SOT-23**



REF.	Millimeter	
	Min.	Max.
A	2.65	3.10
B	2.10	3.00
C	1.10	1.80
D	0.89	1.40
E	1.70	2.30
F	0.28	0.55
G	0	0.18
H	0.55 REF.	
J	0.05	0.26
K	0.60 REF.	
L	0.95 TYP.	

**MOUNTING PAD LAYOUT**

**SOT-23**

